Collaborative TB/HIV activities
Update on Progress

Diane V. Havlir
13th TB/HIV Core Group meeting
April 17-18, 2008
New York, USA
Outline

• Implementation and successes
• Strategic programme and policy issues
• Advocacy and communication
• Research
## Implementation-key activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>% increase (2005-06)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TB patients tested</td>
<td>373,062</td>
<td>687,174</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLHIV screened for</td>
<td>184,121</td>
<td>314,000</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PLHIV put on IPT</td>
<td>26,000</td>
<td>27,000</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
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Implementation - sub Saharan Africa

- Africa 22% of all notified TB patients were tested for HIV in 2006.

- Five fold increase of HIV testing of TB patients in 11 African countries with 57% of the global burden over 3 years.

- Countries passed the Global plan target (51% by 2006).
  - Rwanda (76%)
  - Malawi (64%)
  - Kenya (60%)
HIV testing and treatment in TB patients, by WHO region, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>% of Notified TB Patients Tested for HIV</th>
<th>% of Tested TB Patients HIV-Positive</th>
<th>% of Estimated HIV-Positive TB Cases Identified by Testing</th>
<th>% of Identified HIV-Positive TB Patients Started on CPT</th>
<th>% of Identified HIV-Positive TB Patients Started on ART</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFR</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMR</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMR</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUR</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEAR</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WPR</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Global</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
<td><strong>27</strong></td>
<td><strong>26</strong></td>
<td><strong>78</strong></td>
<td><strong>41</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

* Including estimated HIV-positive TB cases in countries which did not provide information on testing.
Regional/ Special Population Responses

• Drug use- Guidelines in progress for providing integrated TB and HIV prevention (Christian, Kathrin)

• Western Pacific Region: Revised regional strategic plan in Phnom Pen

• Latin America: Meeting in Lima, Peru. Region developing TB/HIV management manuel
PEPFAR Meeting

• Planning underway for second “Acceleration in implementation meeting” co-sponsored by PEPFAR/WHO

• Propose to add 5 additional countries

• Best practices by Kenya and Rwanda and Ethiopia
Strategic policy and programme issues

• IPT statement
• TB infection control
• WHO 3Is meeting
• Monitoring and evaluation
• Diagnostics
• New TOR of WG operational

To be discussed in this meeting
Strategic issue-IPT statement

- CG statement released during IUATLD conference in November 2007
- Full WG consultation undergone
- Endorsement discussed at IAS governing council meeting
- Commissioned article on World AIDS Day released via HATIP newsletter
- Manuscript for AIDS Journal being prepared
Strategic issue - TB Infection control

• ToR developed and definite chair appointed and a 10 member core team being constituted

• Framework document addressing IC interventions being developed

• Training courses held (Nov 2007) to develop a pool of international and country-specific consultants to assist countries

• Planning framework developed to assist countries in Global Fund proposals in round 8

• Will be discussed further in this meeting
Strategic Issue: WHO 3Is Meeting

- Infection control, IPT and ICF
- Sponsored by WHO HIV with participation by both and HIV and TB stakeholders
Strategic Issue: Monitoring and Evaluation

• Task force formed after Amsterdam
• Multiple teleconferences and email discussions
• Harmonization with PEPFAR, UNAIDS on indicators
Strategic Issue: Diagnostics

- Task force formed
- Teleconference meetings
- Challenge to maintain engagement
- Summary document will be discussed
- Participation on CG members at Cambridge TB dipstick meeting
Strategic issue-New TOR of WG

• Revised ToR in effect 2008 - 2013
• Core Group membership – institutional and individual members
• 187 new and renewal members with the following specialities
  – HIV/AIDS: 42
  – TB: 38
  – TB/HIV: 53
  – Combination of the above: 54
Advocacy & communications

• Events
  – UNAIDS PCB TB/HIV – April 23-25
  – HIV Implementers – June 3 -7
  – UNGASS HIV/AIDS – June 10-11
  – IAS Mexico City – August 3-8

• Communications
  – Report from Sydney
  – TB/HIV Newsletter bimonthly
  – AIDSMAP *hatip* (IPT, Intensified Case Finding)
Research: CROI 2008

- TB visibility continued in CROI 2008
- Abstract and non abstract sessions
- HIV/TB meeting focused on ICF and TB prevention
  - More than 50 participants
  - Interactive session
Summary

- Implementation: Definite improvement in some areas, still far from targets, poor uptake in IPT which needs continued focus
- Monitoring and evaluation prospect of improving within reach and will be invaluable metric
- Visibility and cooperation among international bodies increasing, higher profile in HIV community
- Areas in need of focus: Infection control, intensified case finding, diagnostics, research funding, greater engagement of PEPFAR country implementers in WG